**Directions:** Answer these review questions on notebook paper. Use your notes. You may also go to the notes on your iPads found on our class website (history8LGMS.weebly.com). If you are on anything other than notes, the iPad will be confiscated for the day. No headphones.

1. What was the Industrial Revolution (definition)?
2. What were some problems that came out of the Industrial Revolution?
3. Where did the Industrial Revolution begin?
4. When was the industrial Revolution?
5. What were the five causes of the Industrial Revolution?
6. What are some examples of natural resources that helped fuel the Industrial Revolution?
7. What is capital?
8. How did the steam engine help the Industrial Revolution?
9. How did the Agrarian Revolution cause the Industrial Revolution?
10. What were the 8 major effects of the Industrial Revolution?
11. What types of conditions were found in the factories of the Industrial Revolution?
12. How did the following inventions create change during the Industrial Revolution?

* Spinning Jenny
* Steam Engine
* Cotton Gin
* Telegraph
* Steel
* Dynamite
* Light Bulb
* Telephone

1. Define urbanization.
2. What is the difference between urban and rural areas?
3. What were three positive consequences of urbanization?
4. What were three negative consequences of urbanization?
5. What was the Gilded Age (definition)?
6. What does it mean to be gilded?
7. List three ways society was affected during the Gilded Age.
8. List three ways industry was affected during the Gilded Age.
9. List three similarities between “old” and “new” immigration.
10. How were “old” and “new” immigration different?
11. Why did most “new” immigrants come to the United States?
12. What is nativism?
13. What were Angel & Ellis Islands used for?
14. What were tenements?
15. What were conditions like in tenement houses?
16. What is a primary source?
17. Give two examples of primary sources.
18. List two ways the railroad impacted North Carolina.
19. What is bright leaf tobacco?
20. How did bright leaf tobacco lead to wealth in North Carolina?
21. How did Durham get its nickname, “The Bull City?”
22. How did the Duke Family make money during the Industrial Revolution/Gilded Age?
23. What was sharecropping?
24. What were Jim Crow Laws?
25. List three ways African Americans had their voting rights restricted in the late 1800s.
26. Define segregation.
27. How was segregation enforced?
28. What did the Supreme Court case, *Plessy v. Ferguson*, declare?