Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Non-Violence in the Civil Rights Movement**

**Nonviolence**

* Definition
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Some nonviolent organizations:
  + Montgomery Improvement Association (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
  + Southern Christian Leadership Conference (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
  + Congress of Racial Equality (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
  + Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

**Martin Luther King, Jr.**

* Leader of the nonviolent Civil Rights Movement
* Led the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and later founded the SCLC
* He was inspired by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and believed in nonviolence
* It was the nonviolent movement which would bring about Civil Rights legislation

**Montgomery Bus Boycott**

* Led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, MLK, among others
* Blacks refused to ride the buses in order to try to end segregation on them
* Montgomery, AL
* Dec. 5, 1955-Dec. 21, 1956
* The boycott was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and the buses integrated

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**Sit-in**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Royal Ice Cream Sit-ins**

* 1957
* Protesters organized a sit-in to try and integrate the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in downtown Durham, NC
* They were arrested and fined \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ each
* They appealed their case all the way to the U.S. Supreme Court, but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the case

**Greensboro Sit-ins**

* On \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, four black college students sat down at a whites-only lunch counter at Woolworth’s
* They refused to leave for the entire day and endured a lot of harassment
* They came back every day with even more demonstrators which grew to over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Despite a bomb threat, Woolworth’s finally integrated
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ like those in Greensboro began to happen throughout the country
* In Durham, NC, sit-ins were used to integrate the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**March on Washington**

* On August 28, 1963, over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people went to Washington, D.C. to march for “jobs, justice, and peace”
* It was the largest Civil Rights demonstration in Washington, D.C.
* Led by MLK, it is where he gave his famous “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” speech
* The march helped finally bring about Civil Rights Legislation

**Freedom Summer of 1964**

* In 1964, over 1000 college students, most of whom were white, traveled to Mississippi to conduct schools for black children and to help blacks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* This was called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The students faced a lot of hostility
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_ were beaten
  + over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were arrested
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_ died (3 in Neshoba County)
* The men killed in Neshoba County had been investigating a church \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* They were arrested and released to a mob who murdered them
* Their murderers were only convicted of Civil Rights violations

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