Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

African-American Leadership in the Early 1900s



**BOOKER T. WASHINGTON**

Basics

* Lived \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Born a slave in Virginia
* Educated at Hampton University
* Founder of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Views

* Outlined his beliefs in his “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” speech in 1895
* Believed that blacks should not blame whites for their situation
* Blacks should start from the bottom, work their way up and “be patient”
* Work for economic opportunity
* Opposed agitating for black rights because it would cause setbacks in achieving those rights

How did he try to achieve his vision?

* Wanted programs for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for black Americans
* Ask whites to give job opportunities to Black people
* B.T.W. went on to found the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which provided jobs and training for blacks
* B.T.W. was unpopular with many Black leaders, but was popular with white leaders in the North and South. **Why?**



**W.E.B. DuBois**

Basics

* Born in Massachusetts to a free black family
* Lived \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Educated at Fisk, Harvard, & Berlin
* Sociology Professor at Atlanta University in 1897

Views

* Views given in\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Strongly opposed B.T.W.’s acceptance of segregation and Jim Crow
* Felt that white people caused problems by denying rights to Black people

How did he try to achieve his vision?

* Advocated the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
* Felt that talented African-American students should get a good education and then help everyone else rise to higher standards
* Felt it was wrong to expect a citizen to “earn their rights”
* Founding member of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

NAACP

* National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
* Founded by 60 people, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of whom were African-American (including \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* NAACP's stated goal was to secure for all people the rights guaranteed in the 13th, 14th, and 15th Amendments to the Constitution
* DuBois was the only African-American among the organization's executives (even the NAACP’s president was a white man)